## INFLUENCE OF SODIUM IONS (Na<sup>+</sup>) DOPANT ON THE EFFICIENCY OF THE TUNGSTEN TRIOXIDE PHOTOELECTRODE

## Al. ENEŞCA<sup>1</sup> R. van der KROEL<sup>2</sup> J. SCHOONMAN<sup>2</sup>

**Abstract:** The paper presents the influence of the sodium dopant ions  $(Na^+)$  on the properties of  $WO_3$  film, used as photoelectrode for water photolysis. The photoluminescence and photocurrent stability were recorded in a photoelectrochemical system having doped and, respectively, undoped  $WO_3$  films, deposited by spray pyrolysis on fluorine-doped tin oxide as photoanode and Pt as cathode, in HCl electrolyte (pH = 5). The crystalline structure, topography and electrical properties were investigated. The experiments confirm that the doping process will increase the photoelectrode efficiency.

Key words: thin film, crystal structure, electronic properties, optical properties.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Centre "Product Design for Sustainable Development", *Transilvania* University of Braşov.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Technical University of Delft, The Netherlands.